## Biology Minor

The biology minor consists of a minimum of 24 credits in biology exclusive of $\mathrm{BIO} 104,105,107,109,205$, and any other Biology course whose course description prevents it from being used in the minor. Students may count only one of the following courses as an elective in the minor: BIO 309, 311, 329, or 349. CHM 109 or CHM 115 is a required cognate in addition to the 24 credits of biology.

Complete all of the following courses:

BIO 120 - General Biology I (4 cr.) (Prereq: High school chemistry, CHM 109 or CHM 115 strongly recommended)
BIO 121 - General Biology II (4 cr.)
Complete additional courses in Biology (BIO) to reach a total of 24 credits.
Students selecting the biology minor for teacher certification are strongly advised to consult either the CLAS Academic Advising Center or the Biology Department for guidance on which BIO courses to complete to satisfy the State Standards for Teaching Biology and to prepare for the Michigan Test for Teacher Certification (MTTC) in Biology. To assure both breadth and depth in the teaching minor, in addition to completing BIO 120 (General Biology I) and BIO 121 (General Biology II), students should complete BIO 215 (General Ecology), BIO 325 (Human Sexuality), either BIO 355 (Human Genetics) or BIO 375 (Genetics), one course in evolutionary biology (BIO 311 Biological Basis of Society, BIO 329 Evolution of Social Behavior, BIO 349 The Darwinian Revolution, or BIO 452 Human Evolution) and BMS 202 (Anatomy and Physiology).
_ Additional course (_ cr.) ___ Additional course (_ cr.)
_ Additional course (__ cr.) ___ Additional course (_ cr.)
__ Additional course (__ cr.) ___ Additional course (_ cr.)

Complete one of the following cognate courses (not included in 24 credit minimum):
CHM 109 - Introductory Chemistry (4 cr.)
CHM 115 - Principles of Chemistry I (4 cr.) (Prereq: High School chemistry, MTH 110 or MTH 122 or MTH 125 or MTH 201)

Students may count up to 8 credits from the following BMS-designated courses toward the required 24 credits in biology.
BMS 202 Anatomy and Physiology Credits: 4, OR the following two courses:
BMS 208 - Human Anatomy Credits: 3 AND BMS 309 - Laboratory in Human Anatomy Credits: 1
BMS 210 or BMS 212 - Introductory Microbiology Credits: 3 AND BMS 213 - Laboratory in Microbiology Credits: 1
BMS 250 - Anatomy and Physiology I Credits: 4
BMS 251 - Anatomy and Physiology II Credits: 4
BMS 290 - Human Physiology Credits: 3 AND BMS 291 - Laboratory in Human Physiology Credits: 1

Since specific BMS course requirements vary among majors, students should seek the advice of their major advisors on which of these BMS courses to take and the appropriate sequence in which to take them. Students should contact the Biology Department if they have questions on how the specified BMS courses may be applied to the Biology minor.

